#13

Attorney Docket: 4400/8000-001

#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent of:

Yoshihiro Suzuki et al.

Confirmation No.: 3652

Patent No.: 6,561,716

Art Unit: 3671

Filed: June 1, 2000

Examiner: Robert Pezzuto

For: UNIVERSAL JOINT DEVICE AND METHOD

OF MANUFACTURING THE DEVICE

Issued Date: May 13, 2003

# PETITION TO ACCEPT UNAVOIDABLY DELAYED PAYMENT OF MAINTENANCE FEES IN EXPIRED PATENT

MS Petition Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

This is a petition to accept payment of maintenance fees for U.S. Patent No. 6,561,716 ("the '716 patent") after expiration of the patent, wherein the delay in payment of the maintenance fees was unavoidable. See 37 CFR §1.378(b). The required maintenance fee owed under 37 CFR §1.20(e)-(f) (\$980) and the surcharge owed under 37 CFR §1.20(i)(1) (\$700) are submitted concurrently herewith by authorization to deduct these amounts from Deposit Account No. 50-4570. As shown below, all of which is based upon information and belief, the delayed payment was unavoidable since reasonable care was taken to ensure that the maintenance fees would be paid timely and that the petition was filed promptly after the patentee was notified of, or otherwise became aware of, the expiration of the patent.

# Steps Taken To Ensure Timely Payment Of The Maintenance Fee

The '716 patent issued on May 13, 2003 and the first maintenance fee for this patent could have been paid during the period from May 13, 2006 to November 13, 2006. The fee also

could have been paid with a surcharge during the period from November 13, 2006 through May 13, 2007. The fee was not paid and accordingly, the patent expired after midnight on May 13, 2007

The assignee of the patent is Kabushiki Kaisha Somic Ishikawa of Tokyo Japan ("Somic Ishikawa"). Its patent affairs are handled in Japan by Kabasawa & Associates of Tokyo Japan ("Kabasawa"). Kabasawa engaged the firm of Darby & Darby ("Darby") to prosecute the patent application which led to the patent in the United States and to be responsible for paying maintenance fees in the U.S.

As of 2005 Darby had been in business as an intellectual property firm with a significant U.S. Patent prosecution practice for 110 years. It had a separate department of the firm which handled maintenance and annuity fees. The department had an experienced manager and from four to five paralegals. It also had well established and time-tested procedures for assuring that maintenance fees were timely paid. It included a docketing system that would notify the maintenance and annuity fee paralegals as well as the working, supervising and billing attorneys if a due date was approaching.

As of March 31, 2010, Darby ceased the practice of law. As a result it has been difficult getting information and documentation for this petition.

Near the end of 2005 Darby sent to Kabasawa a list of patents in which annuities were due in the 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter of 2006. The '716 patent was on the list.

By May 21, 2006 Kabasawa had returned the list to Darby with an indication that the maintenance fee for the '716 patent should be paid. A copy of the list is attached as Exhibit A.

One of the paralegals, Perry Moy, was assigned to handle the payment. Mr. Moy was well trained in the procedures that had been established and had paid numerous maintenance fees in the past without incident. He followed the existing procedures to a point. In particular, he updated the docketing system to indicate that the payment had been made. Attached as **Exhibit** B is a printout of the docket for this patent indicating that the first maintenance fee was paid on

July 27, 2006. He also notified accounting of the payment. As a result, an invoice was issued to Kabasawa for payment of the fee. A copy of the invoice for the fee dated August 31, 2006 is attached as **Exhibit C**. The one critical thing that Mr. Moy forgot to do was to notify MDC, the maintenance fee company used by Darby, that they should effect payment of the fee.

Thus, as of August 31, 2006, everyone at Darby assumed the fee had been paid as reflected by the updated docket system. Kabasawa and Somic Ishikawa assumed it had been paid because that was their instruction and they were billed for the service.

With Darby no longer being in business and the second maintenance fee coming due on May 13, 2010, Kabasawa began to look into alternative ways of getting the fee paid. In October 2010, Kabasawa checked public PAIR and learned for the first time that the patent had expired in 2007 for non-payment of the first maintenance fee. However, Kabasawa no longer had a contact at Darby whom they could question about the situation.

Eventually on October 20, 2010, Kabasawa contacted the Dissolution Committee of Darby to inquire as to what happened. A copy of an e-mail to the Dissolution Committee is attached as **Exhibit D**. The undersigned is a member of the Dissolution Committee.

After an investigation that was as complete as possible, considering that Darby has only a small staff for collecting accounts receivables, and not part of the former maintenance fee department, the undersigned agreed to submit this petition.

# Legal Principals That Support Acceptance of This Late Payment of Maintenance Fee

Under 35 U.S.C. § 41(b), the Director may accept late payment of a maintenance fee if the delay in payment is shown to have been "unavoidable." To satisfy the "unavoidable" standard, "one must show that he exercised the due care of a reasonably prudent person," Ray v. Lehman, 55 F.3d 606, 609 (Fed. Cir. 1995). This legal standard was also addressed in In re Mattullath, 38 App. D.C. 497, 514-15 (D.C. App. 1912), which explains the meaning of the word "unavoidable" in the context of delayed maintenance fee payments as follows:

It is applicable to ordinary human affairs, and requires no more or greater care or diligence than is generally used and observed by prudent and careful men in relation to their most important business. It permits them, in the exercise of this care, to rely upon the ordinary and trustworthy agencies of mail and telegraph, worthy and reliable employees, and such other means and instrumentalities as are usually employed in such important business. If unexpectedly, or through the unforeseen fault or imperfection of these agencies and instrumentalities, there occurs a failure, it may properly be said to be unavoidable, all the other conditions of good faith and promptness in its ratification being present.

To paraphrase, if a patentee relies upon "the ordinary and trustworthy agencies of mail," "worthy and reliable employees," and "other means and instrumentalities" that are usually employed by "prudent and careful men in relation to their most important business," and a failure occurs "unexpectedly, or through the unforeseen fault or imperfection of these agencies and instrumentalities," such failure may be said to have been "unavoidable" if all other "conditions of good faith and promptness" are present.

Here the assignee Somic Ishikawa and its agent Kabasawa relied in good faith upon these types of trustworthy and reliable means and instrumentalities. In particular, they provided clear instructions to Darby, a firm in business for 110 years, and a firm they could reasonably consider trustworthy and reliable. Further they received confirmation that their instructions to pay the fee had been carried out.

Darby had in place procedures for payment of maintenance fees and a staff dedicated to that process. However, a single human error caused a failure to pay the fee and disabled the backup features. If Mr. Moy had merely forgotten to pay the fee, docket notices would have warned the attorneys assigned to the case and the manager of the department that the fee was not paid. If he had not notified accounting that the fee was paid, the billing attorney may have noticed and outstanding fee. Thus, the error cause harm not because of a human mistake in failing to notify MDC to pay the fee, but in completing the rest of the procedure.

#### Payment of the Second Maintenance Fee

The deadline for paying the second maintenance fee is November 13, 2010, without surcharge, and amounts to (\$2480). The office is authorized to deduct this amount from Deposit Account No. 50-4570.

## **Conclusion**

Given the foregoing, the patentee hereby respectfully submits that the entire delay in paying the first (fourth year) maintenance fee for the '716 patent was unavoidable because it resulted from a single human error by a trusted employee of a firm in which the patentee could reasonably have trusted. Also, the failure to notice that the fee had not been paid was unavoidable because of the indications provided to the patentee that the fee had been paid. Accordingly, the patentee respectfully requests that this petition be granted, allowing the delayed payment of the fourth year maintenance fee to be accepted, and for the '716 patent to be reinstated.

Since the window for paying the eighth year maintenance fee without surcharge for the '716 patent closes on November 13, 2010, this Petition is being submitted concurrently with a payment of the second (eighth year) maintenance fee owed under 37 CFR §§1.20(e)-(f) for this patent.

If the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office determines that any additional fees are required, the Commissioner is hereby authorized and requested to charge any deficiency owed, and/or credit any refund due, to Deposit Account No. 50-4570.

Dated: November 11, 2010

Respectfully submitted,

Melvin C. Garner

Registration No.: 26,272

LEASON ELLIS LLP

81 Main Street

White Plains, New York 10601

(914) 821-8005

(914) 288-0023 (Fax)

Attorneys/Agents For Patentee

# EXHIBIT A

Return to: Polly Stevens Fax: (212) 527-7701 Number of Pages:

Darby & Darby, P.C. Amuify Payment Authorization List/Worksheet
Annufaces Due 4th Quarter 2006
Client Number 90050 - Kabasawa & Associates

Darby & Darby, PC Not Responsible Pav Dornot pay Entity Status Has Changed Entity: Large \$ 1212 11/13/2006 TaxYear: 4 United States
Yoshiniro SUZUKI
Title: UNIVERSAL JOINT DEVICE AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURING THE DEVICE. Our Ref. 000K683-US0 ClientRefNo: FB01003PUS

MDC Ref. DARP 5/21/2006 01:02 PM Page 1

# Darby & Darby, PC Annuity Payment Authorization List/Worksheet Annuities Due 4th Quarter 2006

Client Number: 09450 - Kabasawa & Associates

Return to: Polly Stevens Fax: (212) 527-7701 Number of Pages:

09/513,363 11/6/2006 \$ 1212 🔲 Part	TaxYear: 4 Entity: Large 🔲 Bo-not pay	JIII. 2 6, 2006 Darby, & Darby, & Darby, PC Changed Not Responsible	09/762,319 11/13/2006 \$ 1212 🔀 Pay TaxYear: 4 Entiry Lane	JUL, 26, 2006 — Centry Status Has Dearby & Barby, PC Granged Not Responsible	\$ 4112	JUN, 2 6, 2005  TaxYear: 12  Entity: Large  Denot pay  Chanced  Not Responsible	08/135,064 11/30/2006 \$ 2212	Changed Changed	87L 8 3 .act level
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United States	Title: METHOD AND DE	Our Ref: 000K669-US0	United States Title: UNIVERSAL JOIN	Our Ref: 000KG83-US0	United States	TITIE: ZOCMLENS CAMERA VIEWFINDER Our Ref: 100K698-US1 ClientRefNo: P9411US	United States Title: FUSE	Our Ref: 100K707-US1	4 TO 3 - F 00.4E0

Satoshi KABASAWA KABASAWA & ASSOCIATES

> MDC Ref: DARP 5/21/2006 01:02 PM Page 1

# EXHIBIT B

DECKERS-USD    DEC	PECONOMIA DEVICE AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURING THE MANUFACTURING	PECORD 10F1  PECORD 2.8/2001  PEROR 6.49/1999
TES   SEETLE   06/762.319   PANSEET   ESET.718   ESET	JOINT DEVICE AND METHOD URING THE DEVICE  GEET FROTOGRAUS  FOR MISSE-232  O S/8/2002   0	PECORD   10F1
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AT. 2.78.255. A AT. 2.78.2001 1.72.72006 8.715.2006 5.713.2003 5.713.2003	0 5/6/2002 0	NAN MO
4T. 2.76./2001 1.72./2006 6.715/2006 5.713/2003 5.713/2003	0 5/6/2002 0	OM NY B
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6.715/2006 5.713/2003 5.713/2003		
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5./13/2003   48 M	6 1 6 5/13/2007 0 7 /27/2006	M L
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Suzuki, Manstu		
Sasaki, Hitoshi <u>( ) [ ] [ ] </u>		
nagaki, Kazuya		
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# **EXHIBIT C**

# DARBY & DARBY

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Kabasawa & Associates

The NSO Building 1-22, Shinjuku, 3-Chome **NEW YORK** 

805 THIRD AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10022 TEL: 212.527.7700 FAX: 212.527.7701.

SEATTLE

1191 SECOND AVENUE SEATTLE, WA 98101 TEL: 206.262.8900 FAX: 206.262.8901

FEDERAL ID NO. 13-2766173

Invoice Date:

August 31, 2006

Invoice No.:

691994

Client No: 09450

Shinjuku-Ku, Tokyo 160, Japan

For Professional Services Rendered Through August 31, 2006, in Connection with the Following Matter:

9509450-000

## MAINTENANCE FEES/RENEWALS

**Costs Advanced** 

08/31/06 . Maintenance Fees/Renewals 1,212.00

**Total Costs Advanced** 

1,212.00

**Invoice Total** 

1,212.00



# EXHIBIT D

#### Melvin C. Garner

From:

OKITA [okita@kabasawa.com]

Sent:

Wednesday, October 20, 2010 1:37 AM

To:

agogoris@merchantgould.com; ludwig@fr.com; Melvin C. Garner

Cc:

KABASAWA satoshi; KABASAWA & Associates

Subject:

Status of the maintenance fee payment for U.S. Patent No. 6,561,716 (Darby's Ref.:

9450/0K683US0, Our Ref.: FB01003PUS)

Attachments:

Invoice and Acknowledgement.pdf; Our instructions.pdf

Importance:

High

Dear Sirs,

With respect to the above-mentioned U.S. Patent No. 6,561,716 (Darby's Ref.: 9450/0K683USO, Our Ref.: FB01003PUS), we noticed that it has already expired in 2007 due to non-payment of maintenance fees.

We are very surprised because we have already instructed Darby & Darby to proceed with payment of the maintenance fee, and have transferred payment soon after that. We didn't know the patent has already expired until recently, as we haven't received any notices informing us of the expiration of the patent (i.e. a Notice of Patent Expiration) from Darby & Darby.

For your information, we enclosed herewith the invoice and acknowledgement of our instructions for this case as the file attachments.

Please explain why the maintenance fee was not paid in spite of our instructions. At the same time, since our client consider this right to be important, please let us know if we can revive this patent or not.

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Chika OKITA (Ms.) for Satoshi KABASAWA

KABASAWA & ASSOCIATES

NSO BLDG., 1-22, SHINJUKU 3-CHOME SHINJUKU-KU, TOKYO 160-0022, JAPAN

TEL: +81-3-3352-1561 FAX: +81-3-3341-3591

E-MAIL: office@kabasawa.com

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Electronic Ac	cknowledgement Receipt
EFS ID:	8816539
Application Number:	09762319
International Application Number:	
Confirmation Number:	3652
Title of Invention:	UNIVERSAL JOINT DEVICE AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURING THE DEVICE
First Named Inventor/Applicant Name:	Yoshihiro Suzuki
Customer Number:	07278
Filer:	Melvin C. Garner/Alma D. Clemena
Filer Authorized By:	Melvin C. Garner
Attorney Docket Number:	M1596-232
Receipt Date:	11-NOV-2010
Filing Date:	06-FEB-2001
Time Stamp:	12:46:54
Application Type:	U.S. National Stage under 35 USC 371

# Payment information:

Submitted with Payment		no	no				
File Listing:							
Document Number	Document Description	File Name	File Size(Bytes)/ Message Digest	Multi Part /.zip	Pages (if appl.)		
1		PetUnavoidDelayedPymntMain	994861	yes	15		
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Warnings:						
Information:					-	
2		POA_STATEMENT.pdf	153483	yes	2	
		FOA_STATEMENT.pdf		,		
	Multipart Description/PDF files in .zip description					
	Document Desc	Document Description		End		
	Power of Atto	Power of Attorney		1		
	Assignee showing of ownership per 37 CFR 3.73(b).		2	2		
Warnings:						
Information:						
		Total Files Size (in byte	s): 11	48344		

This Acknowledgement Receipt evidences receipt on the noted date by the USPTO of the indicated documents, characterized by the applicant, and including page counts, where applicable. It serves as evidence of receipt similar to a Post Card, as described in MPEP 503.

#### New Applications Under 35 U.S.C. 111

If a new application is being filed and the application includes the necessary components for a filing date (see 37 CFR 1.53(b)-(d) and MPEP 506), a Filing Receipt (37 CFR 1.54) will be issued in due course and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the filing date of the application.

## National Stage of an International Application under 35 U.S.C. 371

If a timely submission to enter the national stage of an international application is compliant with the conditions of 35 U.S.C. 371 and other applicable requirements a Form PCT/DO/EO/903 indicating acceptance of the application as a national stage submission under 35 U.S.C. 371 will be issued in addition to the Filing Receipt, in due course.

#### New International Application Filed with the USPTO as a Receiving Office

If a new international application is being filed and the international application includes the necessary components for an international filing date (see PCT Article 11 and MPEP 1810), a Notification of the International Application Number and of the International Filing Date (Form PCT/RO/105) will be issued in due course, subject to prescriptions concerning national security, and the date shown on this Acknowledgement Receipt will establish the international filing date of the application.

Docket No.: 4400/8000-001

(PATENT)

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:

Yoshihiro Suzuki et al.

Patent No.: 6,561,716

Issued: May 13, 2003

Confirmation No.: 3652

Application No.: 09/762,319 Filed: February 6, 2001

Art Unit: 3671

For: UNIVERSAL JOINT DEVICE AND METHOD OF

MANUFACUTRING DEVICE

Examiner: Robert Pezzuto

## **AUTHORIZATION TO CHARGE OUR DEPOSIT ACCOUNT**

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge the required fees below and any deficiency owed to Deposit Account No. 50-4570.

- 1. \$700 37 C.F.R.1.20(i)(1) Surcharge after expiration Late payment is unavoidable;
- 2. \$980 37 CFR 1.20(e)-(f) Maintenance Fee owed;
- 3. \$2480 Payment of the Second Maintenance fee.

Dated: November 11, 2010

Respectfully submitted,

Melvin C. Garner

Registration No.: 26,272

Leason Ellis LLP

81 Main Street, Suite 503

White Plains, NY 10601

T: (914) 288-0022

F: (914) 288-0023

Attorneys for Applicants